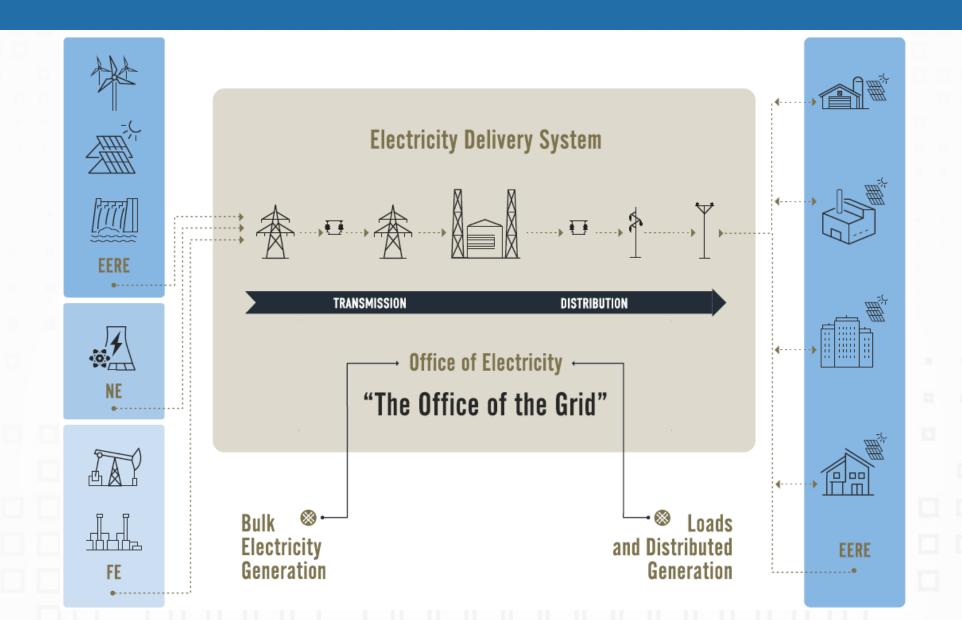
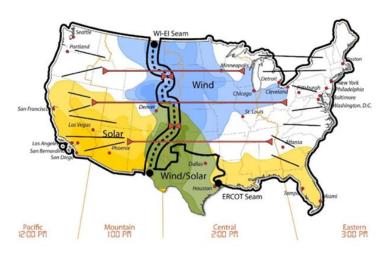




The Office of the Grid



Grid Trajectory Considerations



Loose Coupling Agile/Flexible

Large-Scale Generation, High-Voltage AC/DC Grids + Storage

Current Grid

Variable, Integrative, and Flexible Grid across TD&C

Next-Generation Electricity Network

- Control of flexible generation and load
- Energy storage
- Synthetic inertia
- Multi-directional power flow
- Varied/variable grid configuration

Capital Intensive

Economies of scale

Strengthening the seam between the Eastern and Western Interconnections to encourage efficient development and utilization of U.S. energy resources.



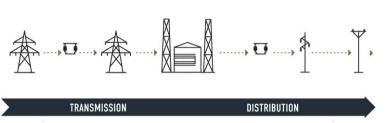
Capital Diffuse

Network economies

Microgrids are a key part of the future Electric Delivery System, enabling more decentralization and DER integration

Current DER wave: PV, smart buildings

Next DER wave: energy storage, EVs, IoT













Rigid/Brittle

Tight Coupling

Buildings/EV-Grid

Integration

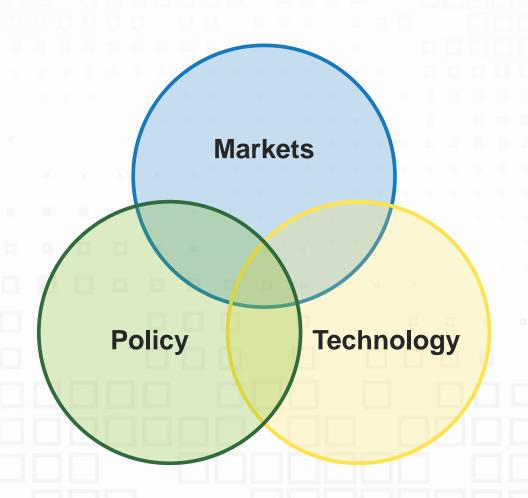
ELECTRICITY

Load Modeling in OE - AGR&D - AGM

Load Modeling has significant impact on power system studies and is considered essential in power system analysis, planning, control, and operation.

- Office of Electricity (OE), Division of Advanced Grid Research and Development (AGR&D), and Advanced Grid Modeling (AGM) Program support research that:
 - Contributes toward developing and validating mathematical model structure
 - Captures emerging load dynamic behaviors
- Additional research will be required to:
 - Develop physics, math, and economic representations suitable for analytical assessments,
 - Run on a range of computational platforms from desktop to high-performance computing systems
 - Address some of the emerging issues in Load Modeling.







AGR&D Controls Team: Workshop on Dynamic Load Modeling

Purpose: The purpose of the workshop is to both conduct outreach on and receive feedback from industry on OE's research on dynamic load modeling and also to build community among OE's researchers and with industry.

- Specialized means for representing the **short-term behavior** of end-use loads in simulation-based transient stability studies of electric power systems.
- The models describe how loads respond to physical disturbances that affect the reliability of the power system.
- Focuses on representing the behavior of loads over extremely short periods of time (10 or 20 seconds).







Load Modeling Projects supported by OE-AGR&D-AGM

Robust Dynamic Load Modeling & Uncertainty Quantification Interconnection-level Load
Modeling for Eastern
Interconnection

Open-Source High-Fidelity
Aggregate Composite Load
Models of Emerging Load
Behaviors for large-Sale
Analysis

Measurement-Based Hierarchical Framework for Time-Varying Stochastic Load Modeling

Real-Time Transient
Stability Assessment with
ML-enabled Composite
Load Modeling

Multi-stage
Decomposition and
Learning for Dynamic Load
Modeling and Validation

Load Sculptor: Robust
Dynamic Load Modeling
and Uncertainty
Quantification

Advanced Load Modeling



TRRI, SDA, and AGM distinctions

Addressing data quality at the source

Utilizing existing data sources, AI, ML

Deploying Tools and for Reliability and Resilience

Transmission

Reliability Metrics, Standards, and Emerging Issues

Advanced Applications
Research and Development

Decision Support
Systems for
Transmission
Operations

Distribution

Sensor Valuation,
Validation and
Standards

Data Integration and Event
Detection

Enhanced Distribution System Resilience and Control





Coordinating Grid Sensing Projects

